

January 19, 2006

H.E. Maqbool Bin Ali Sultan
Minister of Commerce and Industry
Ministry of Commerce and Industry
Sultanate of Oman

Dear Mr. Minister:

In connection with the signing on this date of the United States-Oman Free Trade Agreement (the "Agreement"), I have the honor to confirm the following understanding reached by the Governments of the United States of America and the Sultanate of Oman regarding the Agreement:

For greater certainty, the list of incentives in subparagraph (b) of Article 17.4.1, including the development of programs for exchanging or trading permits, credits, or other instruments, is illustrative. The encouragement of the development of such incentives is at the discretion of each Party, as appropriate and in accordance with its law.

I would be grateful if you would confirm that your Government shares this understanding.

Sincerely,

Rob Portman