1. A Party may have recourse to the dispute settlement procedures under this Chapter if the application of any measure that is not inconsistent with this Agreement, results in nullification or impairment of any benefit that is reasonably expected to accrue to it under any of the following provisions contained in:
   (a) Part II;
   (b) Chapter 11; and
   (c) Chapter 15.

2. With respect to any measure subject to an exception under Article 20.1, the Parties may not invoke:
   (a) subparagraphs 1(a) and (c), to the extent that the benefit arises from any cross-border trade in services provision of Part II; or
   (b) subparagraph 1(b).