ANNEX VIII

REFERRED TO IN ARTICLE 27

SCHEDULES OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

APPENDIX 1: CHILE

APPENDIX 2: ICELAND

APPENDIX 3: LIECHTENSTEIN

APPENDIX 4: NORWAY

APPENDIX 5: SWITZERLAND

Modes of supply: 1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural person	ons
Sector or subsector	Limita		market access		Limitations on		treatment	Additional
								commitments

APPENDIX 1 TO ANNEX VIII CHILE'S SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments			
HORIZONTAL COMM	ITMENTS					
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS LIST	Payments and transfers Payments and capital movements made under this Chapter shall be	ments and transfers ts and capital movements made under this Chapter shall be subject to the provisions of paragraph 3 of Annex XI.				
	ii. Decreto Ley 600 Decree Law 600 (1974), the Foreign Investment Statute, is a volume As an alternative to the common regime for the entry of cap Investment Committee to be subject to the regime set out in De The obligations and commitments contained in the Section I of Foreign Investment Statute, Law 18.657 Foreign Capital Investr laws, to amendments to those laws or to any special and / or vo Chile. For greater certainty, it is understood that the Foreign Investment invest through Decree Law 600 and Law 18.657. Additionally, terms and conditions of foreign investment under the aforement	oital into Chile, potential investors may apply to the Foreign cree Law 600. Chapter III and in this Annex do not apply to Decree Law 600, ment Funds Law, to the continuation or prompt renewal of such luntary investment regime that may be adopted in the future by the committee of Chile has the right to reject applications to the Foreign Investment Committee has the right to regulate the				

Modes of supply: 1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural pers	ons
Sector or subsector	Limit	ations on	market access		Limitations on	national	treatment	Additional
								commitments

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	iii. Original ethnic groups	
	Nothing in this Schedule may be understood as limiting the right to adopt measures establishing rights or preferences to original ethnic groups.	
	iv. Subsidies	
	This Schedule does not apply to subsidies or grants provided by a Party or a state enterprise, including government-supported loans, guarantees and insurance, with the exception of commitments governed by subsidies disciplines of the GATS, in accordance with Article 81(2) of this Agreement.	
	3)	
	This Schedule applies only to the following types of commercial presence for foreign investors: sociedades anónimas abiertas y cerradas (public corporations open or closed), sociedades de responsabilidad limitada (private-limited companies), and agencias de sociedades extranjeras (subsidiaries).	
	Real estate acquisitions and the performance of other legal acts in border areas must comply with the provisions of the relevant legislation, which is unbound for the purposes of this Schedule. The border area is defined as land situated within a distance of 10 km from the border and up to 5 km from the coast and the province of Arica.	
	4)	
	Movement of natural persons	
	Unbound, except for transfers of natural persons within a foreign enterprise established in Chile, in accordance to 3) commercial presence, of senior and specialised personnel who have been employed by the organisation for a period of at least two years immediately preceding the date of their application for admission, performing the same type of duties in the parent company of their country of origin. In any case, foreign natural persons may not represent more than 15% of the total staff employed in Chile, when the employer hires more than 25 persons.	
	Senior personnel are those executives who come under the direct supervision of the board of directors of the enterprise established in Chile and who, inter alia:	

Modes of supply: 1)	Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural person	ns								
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments								
	 conduct the management of the organisation or one of its departments or subdivisions; supervise and control the work of other supervisory, professional or managerial employees; are personally authorised to hire and fire or recommend hiring or firing or any other measure related to personnel. Specialised personnel are those highly qualified persons who are indispensable to the supply of the service because of their professional knowledge or:									
	 possession of qualifications for a particular type of work or activity requiring specialised technical expertise; essential knowledge for the supply of the service, research equipment, techniques or management; and the non-availability of such specialised personnel in Chile. 									
	The category of senior and specialised personnel does not include the members of the board of directors of a company established in Chile.									
	For all legal purposes, senior and specialised personnel must establish domicile or residence in Chile. Providers of services are admitted temporarily, for a period of two years, extendable to two more years. Personnel admitted under these conditions will be subject to the provisions of the labour and social security legislation in force.									
	The temporary presence of natural persons includes also the following categories ¹ :									
	a) Persons not residing in the territory of Chile who are representatives of a service supplier and are seeking temporary entry for the purpose of negotiating for the sale of services or entering into agreements to sell services for that service provider, where those representatives will not be engaged in making direct sales to the general public or in supplying services themselves.									
	 b) Persons working in a senior position, as defined above, within a legal person, who are responsible for setting up in Chile a commercial presence of a service provider of an EFTA State when: the representatives are not engaged in making direct sale or supplying services; and the service provider has its principal place of business in the territory of an EFTA State and has no other representative, office, branch or subsidiary in Chile. 									

This commitment does not apply to financial services.

Modes of supply: 1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural pers	ons
Sector or subsector	Limita	ations on	market access		Limitations on	national	l treatment	Additional
								commitments

SECTOR-SPECIFIC COM	MITMENTS							
1. BUSINESS SERVICES								
A. Professional Services	Without prejudice to Horizontal Commitments, suppliers of services included in this Schedule may be subject to evaluation by the competent authorities in which they must certify compliance with the requirements that ensure competent performance in the							
	sector. If the advice given by a professional implies addressing or undertaking formal procedures before Chilean Courts of Justice or administrative bodies, such proceedings must be undertaken by a professional duly qualified in Chile.							
a. Legal services (CPC 861)	1) 3) None, except:	1) 3) None except :						
	Justice ancillaries (auxiliares de la administración de Justicia) must be resident in the same place or city as the court for which they render service.	Public defenders (defensores públicos), public notaries (notarios públicos) and custodians (conservadores) must be Chilean and fulfill the same requirements that are needed to become a judge.						
	Receivers in bankruptcy (síndicos de quiebra) must have not less than three years' experience in commercial, economic or legal areas and must be duly authorised by the Minister of Justice, and they can only work in their place of residence.	Archivists (archiveros) and arbitrators at law (arbitros de derecho) must be lawyers and, consequently, Chilean nationals.						
		Only Chilean nationals with the right to vote and foreigners with permanent residence and the right to vote can act as registrars (receptores judiciales) and court attorneys (procuradores del número).						
		Only Chilean nationals and foreigners with permanent residence in Chile or Chilean legal persons may be public auctioneers (martilleros públicos).						
		Receivers in bankruptcy (síndicos de quiebras) must have technical or professional qualifications granted by a university, a professional institute or a technical training centre recognised by the State of Chile.						
	2) None.	The exercise of the profession of lawyer is reserved to Chilean nationals. Only lawyers shall be authorised to plead a case in Chilean						

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional
			commitments
	Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.	courts and each party's first legal action or claim must be filed by a lawyer duly qualified to practise law. Among others, the following documents shall be drawn up solely by lawyers: drafting of articles of incorporation and amendments thereto, mutual termination of obligations or liquidation of corporations, liquidation of community property between spouses, distribution of property, articles of incorporation of legal persons, of associations of irrigation channel members, of cooperative associations, contracts governing financial transactions and contracts regarding the issue of bonds by corporations, and requests regarding the granting of legal personality to corporations and foundations. 2) None. 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.	
b. Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services (CPC 86211)	1) 3) none, except: External auditors of financial institutions must be inscribed in the registers for external auditors of the Superintendencia de Bancos e Instituciones Financieras (Superintendence of Banks and Financial Institutions) and of the Superintendencia de Valores y Seguros (Superintendence of Securities and Insurance). Only legal persons legally incorporated in Chile as partnerships (sociedades de personas) or associations, and whose main line of business is auditing services, may be registered. 2) None. Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.	None Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.	
c. Taxation services (CPC 863)	1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. Commitments.	1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.	

Modes of supply: 1)	Cross-border supply	2)	Consumption abroad	3)	Commercial presence	4)	Presence of natural pers	ons
Sector or subsector	Limita	ations on	market access		Limitations on	national	l treatment	Additional commitments
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d. Architectural services		
and pre-design	None Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.	 and 2) Unbound None Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.
e. Engineering services		
Engineering design services for industrial processes (CPC 86725) Technical design services (CPC 86726)	None Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.	 and 2) Unbound None Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.
f. Veterinary services (CPC 932) g. Services provided by	1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.	1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.
B. Computer and Related Services		
a. Consultancy services related to the installation of computer hardware (CPC 841)	1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.	1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.
b. Software implementation services (CPC 842)	 1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.
c. Data processing services (CPC 843)	 1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 	1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.
d. Data base services	1) 2) 3) None	1) 2) 3) None

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
(CPC 844)	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.	
C. Research and Development Services			
a. R&D services in natural sciences (CPC 851) (CPC 853) (CPC 8675)	Representatives of legal or natural persons domiciled abroad who intend to carry out exploration for work of a scientific or technical nature or related to mountain climbing (andinismo) in the border areas, must request the appropriate authorisation through a Chilean consul in the country concerned, who shall send such request immediately and directly to the Dirección de Fronteras y Límites del Estado (Directorate of National Borders) of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. The Dirección de Fronteras y Límites del Estado may require that one or more representatives of the relevant Chilean activities join the expedition in order to take part in and become acquainted with the studies and their scope. The Departamento de Operaciones de la Dirección de Fronteras y Límites del Estado (OperationsDepartment of the Directorate of National Borders) shall inform the Dirección de Fronteras y Límites del Estado whether the geographic or scientific exploration that foreign persons or organisations intend to carry out in Chile should be authorised or refused. The Dirección de Fronteras y Límites del Estado must authorise and supervise any exploration of a scientific or technical nature, or related to mountain climbing (andinismo), that legal or natural persons domiciled abroad intend to carry out in border areas. In addition, prospection and exploration services are subject to the same requirements and procedures established in Chile's Reservation Schedule on Establishment for Mining and Energy sectors.	1) and 3) None, except Foreign natural or legal persons intending to conduct research in the 200-mile maritime zone under national jurisdiction must obtain an authorisation from the Institute Hidrográfico de la Armada de Chile (Hydrographic Institute of the Chilean Army), in accordance with the relevant regulation. For this purpose, they must submit a request at least six months in advance of the date on which the research is intended to start.	

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.	2) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.	
b. R&D services in social sciences and humanities (CPC 852) (CPC 853)	1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.	Foreign natural or legal persons intending to carry out excavations, surveys, probings and/or collect anthropological, archaeological and paleontological material, must apply for a permit from the Consejo de Monumentos Nacionales (Council of National Monuments). As a precondition for granting such permit the person in charge of the research must belong to a reliable foreign scientific institution and be working in collaboration with a Chilean state-owned scientific institution or a Chilean university. Such permits may be granted to Chilean researchers having the appropriate scientific background in archaeology, anthropology or paleontology, duly certified, and who have a research project and appropriate institutional sponsorship; and to foreign researchers, provided that they belong to a reliable scientific institution and work in collaboration with a Chilean state-owned scientific institution or Chilean university. The curators and directors of museums acknowledged by the Consejo de Monumentos Nacionales, professional archaeologists, anthropologists or palaeontologists, as appropriate, and members of the Sociedad Arqueológica de Chile (Chilean Archaeological Society) shall be authorised to perform salvage-related work. Salvage involves the urgent recovery of archaeological, anthropological or paleontological data or species threatened by imminent loss. 2) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.	
c. Interdisciplinary R&D	1) and 2) None	1) 2) 3) None	

Modes of supply: 1)	Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural personal	ons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
services (CPC 853)	3) none, except Foreign natural or legal persons intending to conduct research in the 200-mile maritime zone under national jurisdiction must obtain an authorisation from the Instituto Hidrográfico de la Armada de Chile (Hydrographic Institute of the Chilean Army), in accordance with the relevant regulation. For this purpose they must submit a request at least six months in advance of the date on which the research is intended to start. 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.	
D. Real Estate Services a. Involving own or leased property (CPC 821) b. On a fee or contract basis (CPC 822) E. Rental/Leasing services without	1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.	1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.	
crew/operators a. Related to vessels (CPC 83103) b. Related to aircraft (CPC 83104)	 1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 	1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.	

Limitations on market access	3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons Limitations on national treatment	
Limitations on market access	Elimitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
		Communicities
1) 2) 3) None	1) 2) 3) None	
Commitments.	Commitments.	
1) 2) 3) None	1) 2) 3) None	
4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal	
Commitments.	Commitments.	
Commitments.	Commitments.	
1) 2) 2) None	1) 2) 2) None	
Commitments.	Commitments.	
	1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None	1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 2) 3) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 2) 3) None 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizonta

Modes of supply: 1)	Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad	B) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural pe	rsons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
f. Services related to agriculture, hunting and forestry (CPC 881)	Persons owning weapons, explosives or similar substances must apply for registration to the appropriate supervisory authority (autoridad fiscalizadora) for their place of domicile, which will carry out a check. For this purpose a request must be submitted to the Dirección General de Movilización Nacional del Ministerio de Defensa (Directorate-General of National Mobilisation of the Defence Ministry). 2) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.	1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.	
g. Services related to mining (CPC 883)	 1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 1) 2) 3) None 	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.1) 2) 3) None	
-	Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.	
i. Investigation and security services (CPC 87302) (CPC 87303) (CPC 87304) (CPC 87305)	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.	 3) None, except Only Chileans can provide services as private armed guards. 1) and 2) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 	

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
. Related scientific and echnical consulting services (CPC 8675)	1) 3) None; except: Representatives of legal or natural persons domiciled abroad who intend to carry out exploration for work of a scientific or technical nature or related to mountain climbing (andinismo) in the border areas must request the appropriate authorisation through a Chilean Consul in the country concerned, who shall send such request immediately and directly to the Dirección de Fronteras y Límites del Estado (Directorate of National Borders) of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. The Dirección de Fronteras y Límites del Estado may require that one or more representatives of the relevant Chilean activities join the expedition in order to take part in and become acquainted with the studies and their scope. The Departamento de Operaciones de la Dirección de Fronteras y Límites del Estado (Operations Department of the Directorate of National Borders) shall inform the Dirección de Fronteras y Límites del Estado whether the geographic or scientific exploration that foreign persons or organisations intend to carry out in the Chile should be authorised or refused. The Dirección de Fronteras y Límites del Estado must authorise and supervise any exploration of a scientific or technical nature, or related to mountain climbing (andinismo), that legal or natural persons domiciled abroad intend to carry out in border areas. In addition, prospection and exploration services are subject to the same requirements and procedures established in Chile's Reservation Schedule on Establishment for Mining and Energy sectors.	1) and 3) None; except: Foreign natural or legal persons intending to conduct research in the 200-mile maritime zone under national jurisdiction must obtain an authorisation from the Institute Hidrográfico de la Armada de Chile (Hydrographic Institute of the Chilean Army), in accordance with the relevant regulation. For this purpose they must present a request at least six months in advance of the date on which the research is intended to start.	
	2) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.	2) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.	

Modes of supply: 1)	Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural pers	sons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
k. Maintenance and repair of equipment (not including vessels, aircrafts, or other transport equipment) (CPC 633)	1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
1. Building-cleaning services (CPC 874)	None Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
m. Photographic services (CPC 875)	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
n. Packing services (CPC 876)	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
o. Printing and publishing services	3) None except	3) None except	
services (CPC 88442)	Any newspaper, magazine, or periodical with editorial direction in Chile must have a responsible director and a person to replace him, who must both be Chilean nationals with domicile and residence in Chile.	The owner of any newspaper, magazine, or periodical with an editorial address in Chile, or national news agency, must be Chilean with domicile and residence in Chile. An owner who is a legal person or a joint ownership (comunidad) shall be considered Chilean if 85 percent of the equity capital or rights in the joint ownership belong to Chilean natural or legal persons. For these purposes, a Chilean legal person is an organisation with 85 percent of its capital in Chilean property.	
	 and 2) None Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 	1) and 2) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.	
p. Convention services	1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES			

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Title in the second sec	
		Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
Services relating to the handling ¹ of postal items ² lanual list of sub-sectors, whether for domestic or foreign destinations: (i) Handling of addressed written communications on any kind of physical medium ³ , including - Hybrid mail service - Direct mail (ii) Handling of addressed parcels and packages ⁴ (iii) Handling of addressed 4)	, , , 1	1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	Communicities

The term "handling" should be taken to include admission (*admisión*), transport (*transporte*) and delivery (*entrega*) "Postal item" refers to items handled by any type of commercial operator, whether public or private.

²

E.g. letter, postcards.

Books, catalogues are included hereunder.

Journals, newspapers, periodicals.

Express delivery services may include, in addition to greater speed and reliability, value added elements such as collection from point of origin, personal delivery to addressee, tracing and tracking, possibility of changing the destination and addressee in transit, confirmation of receipt.

Modes of supply: 1) Sector or subsector	Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3 Limitations on market access	Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural pers Limitations on national treatment	Additional
Sector of subsector	Elimentons on market access		commitments
. Telephone services	1) and 2) Unbound	1) and 2) Unbound	
o. Data transmission	3) Subject to concession of limited service	3) Subject to a concession of limited services4) Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
. Electronic mail	4) Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	,	
C. Telecommunication			
Services			
BASIC TELECOMMUNICATION SERVICES ⁷ :			
Felecommunication services consist of the ransport of electromagnetic signals	In the case of private services whose object is to satisfy specific telecommunications needs of particular companies, entities or persons by prior agreement, the supply of these services does not give access to traffic from or to the users of		
iny combination of them) egardless of the type of	the public telecommunication networks.		
echnology used. This lefinition does not cover he economic activity			
onsisting of the provision of a service whose content			
equires the use of elecommunication ervices for its			
ransportation. The rovision of a service			
hose content is			
ansported via elecommunication			
ervices is subject to the			
erms and conditions established in the list of			

The two asterisks (**) show that the specified service refers only to the series of activities comprised under the corresponding CPC number (for instance, voice mail services come under CPC number 7523).

Modes of supply: 1)	Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural pers	sons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
specific commitments undertaken by Chile in that sector, subsector or activity.			
The list of commitments excludes basic local telecommunication services.			
It includes only long- distance national and international basic telecommunication services:			
a. Telephone services (CPC 7521) b. Packet –switched data transmission services (CPC 7523**) c. Circuit-switched data transmission services (CPC 7523**) d. Telex services (CPC 7523**) e. Telegraph services (CPC 7522)	1) 2) y 3) None except Subject to a concession, licence or permit granted by the Subsecretaría de Telecomunicaciones (Under-Secretariat of Telecommunications). A supplier providing long-distance national or international telephone services must be constituted as sociedad anónima abierta (public open corporation). 4) Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	1) 2) and 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
f. Facsimile services (CPC 7521** + 7529**) g. Private leased circuit services (CPC 7522** + 7523**)			
h. Electronic mail	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
i. Voice mail	1) 2) 3) None	1) 2) 3) None	

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
. Online information and lata base retrieval	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
x. Electronic data nterchange (EDI)	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
Enhanced/value-added acsimile services, ncluded store and forward, store and retrieve	1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
m. Code and protocol conversion	 1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments 	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
n. Online information and/or data processing including transaction processing)	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
o. Value-added services	None except Subject to an intercarrier traffic exchange agreement with an international services concessionaire.	1) None	
	2) Unbound	2) Unbound	
	3) None except Subject to obtaining a permit. Contract with public service concessionaire. Complementary service authorisation from the Under-Secretariat of telecommunications.	3) None	
	Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	4) Unbound except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
o. Others	1) 2) 3) None	1) 2) 3) None	

Modes of supply: 1)	Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natura	l persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
3. CONSTRUCTION SERVICES AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES (CPC 511 to 518)	 1) 3) Unbound, except that the criteria in Article 25(2) of this Agreement shall be applied on the basis of national treatment. 2) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES			
A. Commission agents services (CPC 621) (CPC 6111) (CPC 6113) (CPC 6121)	1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
B. Wholesale trade services (CPC 622) (CPC 61111) (CPC 6113) (CPC 6121)	1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	

Modes of supply: 1)	Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad	3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural	al persons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
C. Retailing services (CPC 631) (CPC 632) (CPC 61112) (CPC 6113) (CPC 6121) (CPC 613)	1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
D. Franchising (CPC 8929)	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
E. Others	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
5. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES (CPC 940)	 1) 3) Unbound, except that the criteria in Article 25(2) of this Agreement shall be applied on the basis of national treatment. 2) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
6. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES			
A. Hotels and Restaurants (including catering) (CPC 641) (CPC 642) (CPC 643)	1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
(CPC 7471)	1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
C. Tourist Guide Services	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
7. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES (except audio-visual			
services)			
A. Entertainment Services (including theatre, live bands and circus services) (CPC 9619)	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
B. News Agencies Services	 1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments 	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
D. Sporting and other Recreational Services (CPC 9641) (CPC 96491)	 2) and 3) None, except that a specific type of legal entity may be required for sporting organisations that develop professional activities. In addition, on a National Treatment basis: i) it is not permitted to participate with more than one team in the same category of a sport competition, ii) specific regulations may be established on equity ownership in sporting companies; iii) minimal capital requirement may be imposed. 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments 	1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
E. Others (CPC 96499)	1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	3) Persons owning weapons, explosives or similar substances must apply for registration to the appropriate supervisory authority (autoridad fiscalizadora) for their domicile, which will carry out an inspection. For this purpose, a request must be submitted to the Dirección General de Movilización Nacional (Directorate-General of National Mobilisation) of the Ministry of Defence.	

Modes of supply: 1)	Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural pers	ons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
		4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal	
		Commitments.	
8. TRANSPORT			
SERVICES			
A. Maritime Transport	[3)	[3)	
Services(CPC 721)			
a. Passenger	(a) Establishment of registered company for the purpose of	(a) Establishment of registered company for the purpose of	
transportation	operating a fleet under the national flag of Chile: unbound.	operating a fleet under the national flag of Chile: unbound.	
(CPC 7211)			
b. Freight transportation	(b) Other forms of commercial presence for the supply of	(b) Other forms of commercial presence for the supply of	
(CPC 7212)	international maritime transport services (as defined below 8):	international maritime transport services (as defined below ¹):	
Loading and unloading	none, except	none, except	
services			

[&]quot;Other forms of commercial presence for the supply of international maritime transport services" means the ability of international maritime transport service suppliers of the other Party to undertake locally all activities which are necessary for the supply to their customers of a partially or fully integrated transport service within which the maritime transport constitutes a substantial element. (This commitment shall not, however, be construed as limiting in any manner the commitments undertaken under the cross-border mode of delivery).

These activities include, but are not limited to:

- (a) marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services through direct contact with customers, from quotation to invoicing, these services being those operated or offered by the service supplier itself or by service suppliers with which the service seller has established standing business arrangements;
- (b) the acquisition, on their own account or on behalf or their customers (and the resale to their customers) of any transport and related services, including inward transport services by any mode, particularly inland waterways, road and rail, necessary for the supply of the integrated services;
- (c) the preparation of documentation concerning transport documents, customs documents, or other documents related to the origin and character of the goods transported;
- (d) the provision of business information by any means, including computerised information systems and electronic data interchange (subject to the provisions of this Agreement);
- (e) the setting up of any business arrangements (including participation in the stock of a company) and the appointment of personnel recruited locally (or, in the case of foreign personnel, subject to the horizontal commitment on movement of personnel) with any locally established shipping agency;
- (f) acting on behalf of the companies, organising the call of the ship or taking over cargoes when required.

Modes of supply: 1)	Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural pers	ons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional
			commitments
[/a= a = 11]	Ta		
(CPC 741)	Only natural or legal persons may register a vessel in Chile.	Special vessels owned by foreign natural or legal persons	
(CPC 742)	A legal person must have its principal domicile and real and	domiciled in Chile may, under certain conditions, be registered	
c. Rental/Leasing of	effective seat in Chile, with its chairman, manager, and the	in Chile. For these purposes, a special vessel does not include a	
vessels including crew	majority of the directors or administrators being Chilean	fishing vessel. The conditions required to register special	
	natural persons. In addition, more than 50 percent of its equity	vessels owned by foreigners are the following: the foreign	
d. Maintenance and	capital must be held by Chilean natural or legal persons. For	natural or legal person must be domiciled in Chile and have its	
repair of vessels	these purposes, a legal person with ownership participation in	principal head office in Chile or be permanently engaged in a	
	another legal person that owns a vessel must comply with all	profession or commercial activity in Chile. The maritime	
e. Pushing and towing	the aforementioned requirements.	authority may, for reasons of national security, impose special	
services		restrictions on the operation of these vessels. The foreign	
(CPC 72140)	A joint ownership (comunidad) may register a vessel if the	vessels must use pilotage, anchorage and port pilotage services	
f. Support services	majority of the joint owners are Chilean nationals with	when the maritime authorities so require. In tugging activities	
related to maritime	domicile and residence in Chile, the administrators are Chilean	or other manoeuvres in Chilean ports only tugboats flying the	
transport	nationals and the majority of the rights in the joint ownership	Chilean flag may be used.	
(CPC 745)	belongs to Chilean natural or legal persons. For these		
,	purposes, a legal person with ownership participation in a joint	Captains must be Chilean nationals and be acknowledged as	
Other Loading and	ownership (comunidad) that owns a vessel must comply with	such by the relevant authority. Officers on Chilean vessels	
unloading services	all the aforementioned requirements.	must be Chilean nationals and registered in the Register of	
(CPC 7419)	1	Officers (Registro de Oficiales). Crewmembers of Chilean	
	In order to fly the national flag, the captain of the ship, its	vessels must be Chilean nationals, have the permit granted by	
Other complementary	officers and crew must be Chilean nationals. However, the	the Maritime Authority and be registered in the relevant	
and supplementary	Dirección General del Territorio Marítimo y de Marina	Register. Professional qualifications and licences granted	
transport services.	Mercante (Directorate-General of the Maritime Territory and	abroad shall be valid for service as an officer on national	
(CPC 74590)	Merchant Navy), on the basis of a substantiated resolution,	vessels if the Director General of the Territorio Marítimo y de	
(== = /)	shall authorise on a temporary basis the hiring of foreign	Marina Mercante (Maritime Territory and Merchant Navy) so	
B. Inward-sailing	personnel, with the exception of the captain who, at all times,	determines by a reasoned decision.	
transportation	shall be required to be a Chilean national.		
(CPC 722)	Shan of require to of a children handshar.	Ship captains (patrón de nave) must be Chilean nationals.	
a. Passenger	Only Chilean natural or legal persons may work in Chile as	"Ship captain" means a natural person who, by virtue of an	
transportation	multimodal operator.	appropriate qualification from the Director General of the	
(CPC 7221)		Territorio Marítimo y de Marina Mercante (Marine Territory	
b. Freight transportation	Cabotage is reserved to Chilean vessels. For these purposes	and of Merchant Navy), is authorised to exercise command on	
(CPC 7222)	cabotage means: transportation of passengers and freight over	smaller vessels and certain special larger vessels.	
Loading and unloading	sea, rivers and lakes between points within the national	on and column special larger vessels.	
services	territory and between such points and naval artefacts installed	Only Chilean nationals, or foreigners domiciled in Chile, may	
(CPC 741)	in the territorial sea or in the Exclusive Economic Zone.	act as captains of fishing vessels (patrones de pesca),	
(CPC 741)	in the territorial sea of in the Excitative Economic Zone.	machinists (mecánicos-motoristas), machine operators	
c. Rental/Leasing of	Foreign merchant vessels (nave mercante) may participate in	(motoristas), sea-faring fisherman (marineros pescadores),	
c. Kentai/Leasing of	Foreign merchant vessels (nave mercante) may participate in	(motoristas), sea-taring fisherman (marineros pescadores),	

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
d. Maintenance and repair of vessels e. Pushing and towing services (CPC 72240) f. Support services related to maritime transport (CPC 745) Other Loading and unloading services	cabotage with volumes of freight above 900 tonnes, subject to a prior public call for tender carried out by the user issued within the relevant time-limit. When it concerns volumes of freight of 900 tonnes or less and no vessel flying the Chilean flag is available, the Maritime Authority shall authorise the shipment of such freight in foreign merchant vessels (naves mercantes). The reservation of cabotage to the Chilean vessels shall not be applicable in the case of freight coming from or bound for the ports in the province of Arica.	fisherman (pescadores), industrial or maritime trade technical employees or workers, and as industrial and general ship services crew on factory ships or fishing vessels when so requested by ship operators (armadores) as being essential for the initial organisation of such work. Shipping agents or representatives of the operators, owners or captains of the ship, whether they are natural or legal persons, must be Chilean nationals. Agents responsible for stowing and unstowing or docking companies who move some or all of the freight between the vessel and the port facilities or means of overland transport and vice versa must also comply with this requirement. Furthermore, persons that unload, tranship and transfer and, in general, make use of Chilean mainland or	
CPC 7419) Other complementary and supplementary ransport services. (CPC 74590)	1) and 2) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.	island ports, particularly with respect to fishing catches or fishing catches processed on board, must be Chilean legal or natural persons. 1) and 2) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments.	
C. Air transport services (CPC 734) (CPC 7469)	National or foreign companies may provide commercial air transport services, provided that they comply with technical and insurance requirements. The Dirección General de Aeronáutica Civil (Directorate-General for Civil Aviation) is responsible for checking fulfilment of technical requirements and the Junta Aeronáutica Civil (Civil Aviation Board) for checking fulfilment of insurance requirements. Only a natural or legal Chilean person may register an aircraft in Chile. A legal person must be constituted in Chile with principal domicile and real and effective headquarters in Chile, and its chairman, manager and/or the majority of the directors or administrators must be Chilean nationals. In addition, a majority of its ownership must be held by Chilean natural or	Private aircraft registered abroad may not remain in Chile beyond the period determined by the regulations without the authorisation of the Dirección General de Aeronáutica Civil (Directorate-General for Civil Aviation). Private aircraft registered abroad engaged in towing gliders and providing parachute services may not remain in Chile more than 30 days the date of entry into Chile without authorisation of the Dirección General de Aeronáutica Civil (Directorate-General of Civil Aviation).	

Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	legal persons, who in turnmust comply with the aforementioned requirements. However, the aviation authority may authorise the registration of aircrafts belonging to foreign natural or legal persons provided that they are in permanent employment or engaged in professional or commercial activity in Chile. The same authorisation may be granted with respect to foreign aircraft operated in any capacity by Chilean air transport companies.		
	Foreign civil aircraft engaged in non-scheduled commercial air transport services activities intending to enter Chilean territory, including territorial waters, to overfly Chile or to make stopovers in Chile for non-commercial purposes must inform the Dirección General de Aeronáutica Civil (Directorate-General of Civil Aviation) at least 24 hours in advance to obtain authorisation. In no case may such aircraft board or unboard passengers, freight or mail in Chilean territory without prior authorisation from the Junta Aeronáutica Civil (Civil Aviation Board).		
	Foreign aviation staff shall be allowed to work in that capacity in Chile provided that the licence or authorisation granted abroad is recognised as valid in Chile by the civil aviation authority. In the absence of an international agreement that regulates such recognition, it shall be granted under conditions of reciprocity and provided that proof is given that the licences and authorisations were issued or validated by the competent authority in the State where the aircraft is registered, that they are valid and that the requirements for their extension or validation are equal to or superior to those established in Chile for similar cases.		
	In order to work as crewmembers on aircrafts operated by a Chilean aviation company, foreign aviation staff must first obtain a Chilean licence with the relevant permits enabling them to discharge their duties.		
	1) and 2) None	1) and 2) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal	

Modes of supply: 1) Sector or subsector	Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad Limitations on market access	3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural per Limitations on national treatment	Additional
ector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Elimations on national deathient	commitments
	-	<u> </u>	
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal	Commitments.	
	Commitments.		
. Maintenance and epair of aircrafts	1) Unbound	1) Unbound	
	2) and 3) None	2) and 3) None	
	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal	
	Commitments	Commitments	
o. Sales and	1) 2) 3) None	1) Unbound for distribution through computer-based	
nerchandising of air	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal	reservation systems of air transportation services offered by	
ransport services	Commitments	the headquarters of the reservation-system provider.	
		2) None	
		3) Unbound for distribution through computer-based reservation systems of air transportation services offered by the headquarters of the reservation-system provider.	
		Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
. Computer-based	1) 2) 3) None	1) Unbound for the obligations of the main transport provider or	•
eservation systems	4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal	participant regarding computer-based reservation systems	
ervices	Commitments	controlled by an air transportation company from one or more third countries.	
		2) None	
		3) Unbound for the obligations of the main transport provider or	
		participant regarding computer-based reservation systems	
		controlled by an air transportation company from one or more	
		third countries.	
		4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	

Modes of supply: 1)	Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural per	sons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
D. Road Transport Services			
a. Passenger transportation (CPC 71211)	 1) 3) Unbound, except that the criteria of Article 25(2) of this Agreement on shall be applied on the basis of national treatment. 2) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 	1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
b. Freight transportation (CPC 7123)	1) 2) 3) None, except for the international road transportation, as established in the Agreement on International Road Transportation ("Acuerdo sobre Transporte Internacional Terrestre") adopted by Chile, Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay. 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
c. Rental of commercial vehicles with operator (CPC 71222)	 1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments 	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
d. Maintenance and repair of road transport equipment (CPC 6112)	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
e. Supporting services for	None Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
E. Pipeline Transport			
	 1) 2) 3) None, except that the service has to be supplied by legal persons established under Chilean law and that the supply of the service may be subject to a concession on a national treatment basis. 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments 	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	

Modes of supply: 1)	Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural pers	sons
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
b. Transportation of other goods (CPC 7139)	 2) 3) None, except that the service has to be supplied by legal persons established under Chilean law and that the supply of the service may be subject to a concession on a national treatment basis. 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments 	1) 2) 3) None 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
F. Services auxiliary to all modes of transport			
a. Cargo-handling services (CPC 748) (CPC 749) (CPC 741)	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	 2) 3) None, except that only Chilean nationals may act as customs agents or brokers. 4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments. 	
b. Storage and warehouse services (CPC 742)	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	
c. Freight transport agency services (CPC 748)	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	1) 2) 3) None4) Unbound, except as indicated in the Horizontal Commitments	