

ANNEX IV D

RESERVATIONS ON CONTRACTUAL SERVICES SUPPLIERS AND INDEPENDENT PROFESSIONALS

(referred to in Article 83)

UNITED KINGDOM

1. The list of reservations below indicates the services sectors liberalised by the United Kingdom Party pursuant to Article 83(2) and 83(3) and the specific discriminatory limitations which apply thereto. The lists are composed of the following elements:
 - (a) A first column indicating the sector or sub-sector in which limitations apply.
 - (b) A second column describing the applicable limitations.

When no specific limitations, other than those specified in Title II of the Agreement, apply to both contractual service suppliers (CSS) and independent professionals (IP), 'none' is inscribed next to the United Kingdom.

2. In identifying individual sectors and sub-sectors, CPC means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No 77, *CPC prov*, 1991.
3. The list below does not include measures relating to qualification requirements and procedures, technical standards and licensing requirements and procedures, and measures regarding employment, work and social security conditions when they do not constitute a discriminatory limitation within the meaning of Article 83(2) and (3) of the Agreement. Those measures (e.g. need to obtain a license, need to obtain recognition of qualifications in regulated sectors, need to pass specific examinations, including language examinations, need to have a legal domicile where the activity is performed, need to comply with national regulations and practices concerning minimum wages and with collective wage agreements in the host country), even if not listed, apply in any case to contractual services suppliers and independent professionals of the other Party.
4. In accordance with Article 60(3) of the Agreement, the list below does not include measures concerning subsidies granted by the Parties.
5. The list below is without prejudice to the existence of public monopolies and exclusive rights as described in the list of commitments on establishment.
6. In those sectors where economic needs tests are applied, their main criteria will be the assessment of the relevant market situation in the United Kingdom or the region where the service is to be provided, including with respect to the number of, and the impact on, existing services suppliers.
7. The rights and obligations arising from this list of reservations shall have no self-executing effect and thus confer no rights directly to individual natural persons or juridical persons.
8. Commitments on contractual services suppliers and independent professionals do not apply in cases where the intent or effect of their temporary presence is to interfere with or otherwise affect the outcome of any labour/management dispute or negotiation.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Legal Advisory Services in respect of public international law and foreign law (i.e. non-UK law) (part of CPC 861) ⁽¹⁾	None.
Accounting and Bookkeeping Services (CPC 86212 other than 'auditing services', CPC 86213, CPC 86219 and CPC 86220)	None.
Taxation Advisory Services (CPC 863) ⁽²⁾	None.
Architectural services and Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8671 and CPC 8674)	None.
Engineering services and Integrated engineering services (CPC 8672 and CPC 8673)	None.
Medical (including psychologists) and dental services (CPC 9312 and part of CPC 85201)	Economic needs test.
Veterinary services (CPC 932)	Economic needs test.
Midwives services (part of CPC 93191)	Economic needs test.
Services provided by nurses, physiotherapists and paramedical personnel (part of CPC 93191)	Economic needs test.
Computer and Related Services (CPC 84)	Economic needs test.
Research and Development Services (CPC 851, 852 excluding psychologists services ⁽³⁾ , 853)	None
Advertising (CPC 871)	None.
Market Research and Opinion Polling (CPC 864)	None.

¹ Provision of these services, like the provision of other services, is subject to licensing requirements and procedures applicable in the relevant jurisdictions of the United Kingdom. These may take *inter alia* the form of compliance with local codes of ethics, use of home title (unless recognition with the host title has been obtained) insurance requirements, simple registration with the United Kingdom regulators or a simplified admission to practice in the United Kingdom through an aptitude test and a legal or professional domicile in the United Kingdom.

² Does not include legal advisory and legal representational services on tax matters, which are to be found under Legal Advisory Services in respect of public international law and foreign law.

³ Part of CPC 85201, which is to be found under Medical and dental services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Management Consulting Services (CPC 865)	None.
Services Related to Management Consulting (CPC 866)	None.
Technical Testing and Analysis Services (CPC 8676)	None.
Related Scientific and Technical Consulting Services (CPC 8675)	None.
Chef de cuisine services (part of CPC 87909)	Advanced technical qualification ⁽¹⁾ and at least 6 years of demonstrable work experience at the level of chef de cuisine may be required. Economic needs test.
Fashion Model Services (part of CPC 87909)	Technical qualification ⁽²⁾ may be required. Economic needs test.
Maintenance and repair of vessels (part of CPC 8868)	Economic needs test.
Maintenance and repair of rail transport equipment (part of CPC 8868)	None.
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles, snowmobiles and road transport equipment (CPC 6112, CPC 6122, part of CPC 8867 and part of CPC 8868)	Economic needs test for maintenance and repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles, snowmobiles (CPC 6112, CPC 6122, part of CPC 8867).
Maintenance and repair of aircraft and parts thereof (part of CPC 8868)	None.
Maintenance and repair of metal products, of (non office) machinery, of (non transport and non office) equipment and of personal and household goods ⁽³⁾ (CPC 633, CPC 7545, CPC 8861, CPC 8862, CPC 8864, CPC 8865 and CPC 8866)	None.
Translation and Interpretation Services (CPC 87905, excluding official or certified activities)	None.
Site investigation work (CPC 5111)	None.
Higher Education Services (only privately-funded services) (CPC 923)	Unbound.

¹ Where the qualification has not been obtained in the United Kingdom, the United Kingdom may evaluate whether this is equivalent to the qualification required in its territory.

² Where the qualification has not been obtained in the United Kingdom, the United Kingdom may evaluate whether this is equivalent to the qualification required in its territory.

³ Maintenance and repair services of office machinery and equipment including computers (CPC 845) are to be found under Computer services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Environmental services (CPC 9401 ⁽¹⁾ , CPC 9402, CPC 9403, CPC 9404 ⁽²⁾ , part of CPC 94060 ⁽³⁾ , CPC 9405, part of CPC 9406, CPC 9409)	None.
Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Services (including tour managers ⁽⁴⁾) (CPC 7471)	None.
Tourist Guides Services (CPC 7472)	Economic needs test
Entertainment Services other than audiovisual services (including Theatre, Live Bands, Circus and Discotheque Services) (CPC 9619)	Qualification ⁽⁵⁾ may be required. Economic Needs Test.

¹ Corresponds to sewage services.

² Corresponds to Cleaning Services of Exhaust Gases.

³ Corresponds to parts of Nature and Landscape Protection Services.

⁴ Services suppliers whose function is to accompany a tour group of a minimum of 10 persons, without acting as guides in specific locations.

⁵ Where the qualification has not been obtained in the United Kingdom, the United Kingdom may evaluate whether this is equivalent to the qualification required in its territory.