

ANNEX XII

RESERVATIONS ON KEY PERSONNEL AND GRADUATE TRAINEES OF THE EU PARTY

(referred to in Article 174 of Title III, Part IV of the Agreement)

1. The list of reservations below indicates the economic activities liberalised pursuant to Article 166 of the Agreement for which limitations on key personnel and graduate trainees in accordance with Article 174 of the Agreement apply and specifies such limitations. The lists are composed of the following elements:

- (a) A first column indicating the sector or sub-sector in which limitations apply.
- (b) A second column describing the applicable limitations.

When the column referred to under (b) only includes Member State specific reservations, Member States not mentioned therein undertake commitments in the sector concerned without reservations (N.B. the absence of Member State specific reservations in a given sector is without prejudice to horizontal reservations or to sectoral EU-broad reservations that may apply).

The European Union and its Member States do not undertake any commitment for key personnel and graduate trainees in economic activities which are not liberalised (remain unbound) pursuant to Article 166 of the Agreement.

2. In identifying individual sectors and sub-sectors:

- (a) ISIC rev 3.1 means the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, N° 4, *ISIC REV 3.1*, 2002.
- (b) CPC means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, N° 77, *CPC prov*, 1991.
- (c) CPC ver. 1.0 means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, N° 77, *CPC ver 1.0*, 1998.

3. Commitments on key personnel and graduate trainees do not apply in cases where the intent or effect of their temporary presence is to interfere with or otherwise affect the outcome of any labour/management dispute or negotiation.

4. The list below does not include measures relating to qualification requirements and procedures, technical standards and licensing requirements and procedures when they do not constitute a limitation within the meaning of Article 174 of the Agreement. Those measures (for example, need to obtain a license, need to obtain recognition of qualifications in regulated sectors, need to pass specific examinations, including language examinations, need to have a legal domicile in the territory where the economic activity is performed), even if not listed below, apply in any case to key personnel and graduate trainees of the other Party

5. In accordance with Article 159, paragraph 3 of the Agreement, the list below does not include measures concerning subsidies granted by the Parties.

6. All requirements of the laws and regulations of the EU Party regarding entry, stay, work and social security measures shall continue to apply, including regulations concerning period of stay, minimum wages as well as collective wage agreements even if not listed below.

7. The list below is without prejudice to the existence of public monopolies and exclusive rights as described in the list of commitments on establishment.

8. In those sectors where economic needs tests are applied, their main criteria will be the assessment of the relevant market situation in the Member State or the region where the service is to be provided, including with respect to the number of, and the impact on, existing services suppliers.

9. The rights and obligations arising from this list of reservations shall have no self-executing effect and thus confer no rights directly to individual natural persons or juridical persons.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
ALL SECTORS	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Economic needs test</u></p> <p>BG, HU: Economic needs test is required for graduate trainees.</p>
ALL SECTORS	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Scope of intra-corporate transfers</u></p> <p>BG: The number of intra-corporate transferees is not to exceed ten percent of the average annual number of the EU citizens employed by the respective Bulgarian juridical person: Where less than a hundred persons are employed, the number of intra-corporate transferees may, subject to authorisation, exceed ten percent.</p> <p>HU: Unbound for natural persons who have been a partner in a juridical person of the other Party.</p>
ALL SECTORS	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Managing directors and auditors</u></p> <p>AT: Managing directors of branches of juridical persons have to be resident in Austria; natural persons responsible within a juridical person or a branch for the observance of the Austrian Trade Act must have a domicile in Austria.</p> <p>FI: A foreigner carrying on trade as private entrepreneur needs a trade permit and has to be permanently resident in the EU. For all sectors, except telecommunications services, nationality condition and residence requirement for the managing director of a limited company. For telecommunications services, permanent residency for the managing director.</p> <p>FR: The managing director of an industrial, commercial or artisanal activity, if not holder of a residence permit, needs a specific authorisation.</p> <p>RO: The majority of the commercial companies' auditors and their deputies shall be Romanian citizens.</p> <p>SE: The managing director of a juridical persons or a branch shall reside in Sweden.</p>
ALL SECTORS	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Recognition</u></p> <p>EU: EU directives on mutual recognition of diplomas only apply to EU nationals. The right to practise a regulated professional service in one Member State does not grant the right to practise in another Member State.¹</p>
ALL SECTORS	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>Graduate trainees</u></p> <p>For AT, DE, ES, FR, HU, training must be linked to the university degree which has been obtained.</p>
4. MANUFACTURING ²	
<p><u>H Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media</u> (ISIC rev 3.1: 22), excluding publishing and printing on a fee</p>	<p>IT: Nationality condition for publisher.</p> <p>PL: Nationality condition for the editor-in-chief of newspapers and journals.</p> <p>SE: Residency requirements for publisher and owner of publishing and printing company.</p>

¹ In order for third-country nationals to obtain EU-wide recognition of their qualifications, it is necessary a Mutual Recognition Agreement negotiated within the framework defined in Article 85 of the Agreement.

² This sector does not include advisory services incidental to manufacturing, which are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 6.F.h).

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
or contract basis ³	
6. BUSINESS SERVICES	
A. Professional Services	
a) Legal Services (CPC 861) ⁴ excluding legal advisory and legal documentations and certification services provided by legal professionals entrusted with public functions, such as notaries, huissiers de justice or other officiers publics et ministériels	<p>AT, CY, ES, EL, LT, MT, RO, SK: Full admission to the Bar, required for the practice of domestic (EU and Member State) law, is subject to a nationality condition. For ES, the competent authorities may grant waivers.</p> <p>BE, FI: Full admission to the Bar, required for legal representation services, is subject to a nationality condition, coupled with residency requirements. In BE quotas apply for appearing before the “Cour de cassation” in non-criminal cases.</p> <p>BG: Foreign lawyers can only provide legal representation services of a national of their home country and subject to reciprocity and cooperation with a Bulgarian lawyer. For legal mediation services permanent residence is required.</p> <p>FR: Lawyers’ access to the profession of “avocat auprès de la Cour de Cassation” et “avocat auprès du Conseil d’Etat” is subject to quotas and to a nationality condition.</p> <p>HU: Full admission to the Bar is subject to a nationality condition, coupled with residency requirements. For foreign lawyers the scope of legal activities is limited to the provision of legal advice, which has to take place on the basis of a collaboration contract concluded with a Hungarian attorney or law firm.</p> <p>LV: Nationality requirement for sworn solicitors, to whom legal representation in criminal proceedings is reserved.</p> <p>DK: Marketing of legal advice activities is restricted to lawyers with a Danish license to practice. Requirement of a Danish legal examination in order to obtain a Danish licence.</p> <p>LU: Nationality condition for the supply of legal services in respect of Luxembourg and EU law.</p> <p>SE: Admission to the Bar, necessary only for the use of the Swedish title “advokat”, is subject to a residency requirement.</p>
b) 1. Accounting and Bookkeeping Services (CPC 86212 other than “auditing services”, CPC 86213, CPC	<p>FR: Provision of accounting and bookkeeping services is conditional on a decision of the Minister of Economics, Finance and Industry, in agreement with the Minister of Foreign Affairs. The requirement of residence cannot exceed five years.</p>

³ Publishing and printing on a fee or contract basis is to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 6.F.p).

⁴ Includes legal advisory, legal representational, legal arbitration and conciliation/mediation, and legal documentation and certification services.

Provision of legal services is only authorised in respect of public international law, EU law and the law of any jurisdiction where the investor or its personnel is qualified to practice as a lawyer, and, like the provision of other services, is subject to licensing requirements and procedures applicable in Member States of the European Union. For lawyers providing legal services in respect of public international law and foreign law, these may take *inter alia* the form of compliance with local codes of ethics, use of home title (unless recognition with the host title has been obtained) insurance requirements, simple registration with the host country Bar or a simplified admission to the host country Bar through an aptitude test and a legal or professional domicile in the host country. Legal services in respect of EU law shall in principle be carried out by or through a fully qualified lawyer admitted to the Bar in the EU acting personally, and legal services in respect of the law of a Member State of the European Union shall in principle be carried out by or through a fully qualified lawyer admitted to the Bar in that Member State acting personally. Full admission to the Bar in the relevant Member State of the European Union might therefore be necessary for representation before courts and other competent authorities in the EU since it involves practice of EU and national procedural law. However, in some Member States, foreign lawyers not fully admitted to the Bar are allowed to represent in civil proceedings a party being a national or belonging to the State in which the lawyer is entitled to practice.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
86219 and CPC 86220)	
b) 2. Auditing services (CPC 86211 and 86212 other than accounting services)	<p>AT: Nationality condition for representation before competent authorities and for performing audits provided for in specific Austrian laws (for example, joint stock companies law, stock exchange law, banking law, etc.).</p> <p>DK: Residence requirement.</p> <p>ES: Condition of nationality for statutory auditors and for administrators, directors and partners of companies other than those covered by the 8th EEC directive on company law.</p> <p>FI: Residency requirement for at least one of the auditors of a Finnish Liability company.</p> <p>EL: Condition of nationality for statutory auditors.</p> <p>IT: Condition of nationality for administrators, directors and partners of companies other than those covered by the 8th EEC directive on company law. Residence requirement for individual auditors.</p> <p>SE: Only auditors approved in Sweden may perform legal auditing services in certain legal entities, among others in all limited companies. Residency required for approval.</p>
c) Taxation Advisory Services (CPC 863) ⁵	<p>AT: Nationality condition for representation before competent authorities.</p> <p>BG, SI: Nationality condition for specialists.</p> <p>HU: Residency requirement.</p>
d) Architectural services and e) Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8671 and CPC 8674)	<p>EE: At least one responsible person (project manager or consultant) must be resident in Estonia.</p> <p>BG: Foreign specialists must have experience in the field of construction of at least two years. Nationality condition for urban planning and landscape architectural services.</p> <p>EL, HU, SK: Residence requirement.</p>
f) Engineering services and g) Integrated engineering services (CPC 8672 and CPC 8673)	<p>EE: At least one responsible person (project manager or consultant) must be resident in Estonia.</p> <p>BG: Foreign specialists must have experience in the field of construction of at least two years.</p> <p>EL, HU, SK: Residence requirement.</p>
h) Medical (including psychologists) and Dental services (CPC 9312 and part of CPC 85201)	<p>CZ, IT, SK: Residence requirement.</p> <p>CZ, EE, RO, SK: Authorisation by the competent authorities required for foreign natural persons.</p> <p>BE, LU: For graduate trainees, authorisation by the competent authorities required for foreign natural persons.</p> <p>BG, CY, MT: Condition of nationality.</p> <p>DE: Condition of nationality which can be waived on an exceptional basis in cases of public health interest.</p> <p>DK: Limited authorisation to fulfil a specific function can be given for maximum eighteen months and requires residence.</p> <p>FR: Condition of nationality. However, access is possible within annually</p>

⁵ Does not include legal advisory and legal representational services on tax matters, which are to be found under 1.A.a). Legal services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	<p>established quotas.</p> <p>LV: Practice of medical profession by foreigners requires the permission from local health authority, based on economic needs for medical doctors and dentists in a given region.</p> <p>PL: Practice of medical profession by foreigners requires the permission. Foreign medical doctors have limited election rights within the professional chambers.</p> <p>PT: Residence requirement for psychologists.</p>
<p>i) Veterinary services (CPC 932)</p>	<p>BG, CY, DE, EE, EL, FR, HU, MT, SI: Nationality condition.</p> <p>CZ and SK: Nationality condition and residence requirement.</p> <p>IT: Residence requirement.</p> <p>PL: Nationality requirement. Foreign persons may apply for permission to practice.</p>
<p>j) 1. Midwives services (part of CPC 93191)</p>	<p>AT: In order to establish a professional practice in Austria, the person concerned must have practised the profession in question at least three years preceding the setting up of that professional practice.</p> <p>BE, LU: For graduate trainees, authorisation by the competent authorities required for foreign natural persons.</p> <p>CZ, CY, EE, RO, SK: Authorisation by the competent authorities required for foreign natural persons.</p> <p>FR: Condition of nationality. However, access is possible within annually established quotas.</p> <p>HU: Nationality condition .</p> <p>IT: Residence requirement.</p> <p>LV: Economic needs determined by the total number of midwives in the given region, authorised by local health authorities.</p> <p>PL: Nationality condition. Foreign persons may apply for permission to practice.</p>
<p>j) 2. Services provided by Nurses, Physiotherapists and Paramedical Personnel (part of CPC 93191)</p>	<p>AT: Foreign services suppliers are only allowed in the following activities: nurses, physiotherapists, occupational therapists, logotherapists, dieticians and nutritionists. In order to establish a professional practice in Austria, the person concerned must have practised the profession in question at least three years preceding the setting up of that professional practice.</p> <p>BE, FR, LU: For graduate trainees, authorisation by the competent authorities required for foreign natural persons.</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, RO, SK: Authorisation by the competent authorities required for foreign natural persons.</p> <p>HU: Condition of nationality.</p> <p>DK: Limited authorisation to fulfil a specific function can be given for maximum eighteen months and requires residence.</p> <p>CY, CZ, EL, IT: Subject to economic needs test: decision is subject to regional vacancies and shortages.</p> <p>LV: Economic needs determined by the total number of nurses in the given region, authorised by local health authorities.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
k) Retail sales of pharmaceuticals and retail sales of medical and orthopaedical goods (CPC 63211) and other services supplied by pharmacists⁶	FR: Condition of nationality. However, within established quotas, access for third country nationals is possible provided the service provider holds the French degree in pharmacy. DE, EL, SK: Condition of nationality. HU: Condition of nationality except for retail sales of pharmaceuticals and retail sales of medical and orthopaedical goods. (CPC 63211). IT, PT: Residence requirement.
<u>D. Real Estate Services⁷</u>	
a) Involving Own or Leased Property (CPC 821)	FR, HU, IT, PT: Residence requirement. LV, MT, SI: Nationality condition.
b) On a Fee or Contract Basis (CPC 822)	DK: Residence requirement unless waived by the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency. FR, HU, IT, PT: Residence requirement. LV, MT, SI: Nationality condition.
<u>E. Rental/Leasing Services without Operators</u>	
e) Relating to personal and household goods (CPC 832)	EU: Nationality condition for graduate trainees. AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, EL, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Nationality condition for specialists.
f) Telecommunications equipment rental (CPC 7541)	EU: Nationality condition for specialists and for graduate trainees.
<u>F. Other Business Services</u>	
e) Technical Testing and Analysis Services (CPC 8676)	IT, PT: Residence requirements for biologist and chemical analyst.
f) Advisory and Consulting services incidental to Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry (part of CPC 881)	IT: Residence requirements for agronomists and “periti agrari”.
j) 2. Security Services (CPC 87302, CPC 87303, CPC 87304 and CPC 87305)	BE: Nationality condition and residence requirement for management personnel. BG, CY, CZ, EE, LV, LT, MT, PL, RO, SI, SK: Nationality condition and residence requirement. DK: Nationality condition and residence requirement for managers and for airport guard services. ES, PT: Nationality condition for specialised personnel.

⁶ The supply of pharmaceuticals to the general public, like the provision of other services, is subject to licensing and qualification requirements and procedures applicable in Member States of the European Union. As a general rule, this activity is reserved to pharmacists. In some Member States, only the supply of prescription drugs is reserved to pharmacists.

⁷ The service involved relates to the profession of real estate agent and does not affect any rights and/or restrictions on natural and juridical persons purchasing real estate.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	<p>FR: Nationality condition for managing directors and directors.</p> <p>IT: Nationality condition and residence requirement in order to obtain necessary authorisation for security guard services and the transport of valuables.</p>
<p>k) Related Scientific and Technical Consulting Services (CPC 8675)</p>	<p>BG: Nationality condition for specialists.</p> <p>DE: Nationality condition for publicly appointed surveyors.</p> <p>FR: Nationality condition for “surveying” operations relating to the establishment of property rights and to land law.</p> <p>IT, PT: Residence requirement.</p>
<p>l) 1. Maintenance and repair of vessels (part of CPC 8868)</p>	<p>MT: Nationality condition.</p>
<p>l) 2. Maintenance and Repair of Rail Transport Equipment (part of CPC 8868)</p>	<p>LV: Nationality condition.</p>
<p>l) 3. Maintenance and Repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles, snowmobiles and road transport Equipment (CPC 6112, CPC 6122, part of CPC 8867 and part of CPC 8868)</p>	<p>EU: For maintenance and repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and snowmobiles, nationality condition for specialists and for graduate trainees.</p>
<p>l) 5. Maintenance and Repair services of metal products, of (non office) machinery, of (non transport and non office) equipment and of personal and household goods⁸ (CPC 633, CPC 7545, CPC 8861, CPC 8862, CPC 8864, CPC 8865 and CPC 8866)</p>	<p>EU: Nationality condition for specialists and for graduate trainees.</p>
<p>m) Building-Cleaning Services (CPC 874)</p>	<p>CY, EE, MT, PL, RO, SI: Nationality condition for specialists.</p>
<p>n) Photographic Services (CPC 875)</p>	<p>LV: Nationality condition for speciality photography services.</p> <p>PL: Nationality condition for the supply of aerial photographic services.</p>
<p>p) Printing and Publishing (CPC 88442)</p>	<p>SE: Residency requirements for publisher and owner of publishing and printing company.</p>
<p>r) 1. Translation and Interpretation Services (CPC 87905)</p>	<p>FI: Residence requirement for certified translators.</p> <p>DK: Residence requirement for authorised public translators and interpreters, unless waived by the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency.</p>
<p>q) Convention Services</p>	<p>SI: Nationality condition.</p>

⁸ Maintenance and repair services of transport equipment (CPC 6112, 6122, 8867 and CPC 8868) are to be found under 6.F. l) 1 to 6.F.l) 4.
Maintenance and repair services of office machinery and equipment including computers (CPC 845) are to be found under 6.B. Computer services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(part of CPC 87909)	
r) 3. Collection Agency Services (CPC 87902)	BE, EL, IT: Nationality condition.
r) 4. Credit reporting services (CPC 87901)	BE, EL, IT: Nationality condition.
r) 5. Duplicating services (CPC 87904) ⁹	AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Nationality condition for specialists and for graduate trainees. LV: Economic needs test for specialists and nationality condition for graduate trainees.
8. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES (CPC 511, CPC 512, CPC 513, CPC 514, CPC 515, CPC 516, CPC 517 and CPC 518)	BG: Foreign specialists must have experience in the field of construction of at least two years.
9.DISTRIBUTION SERVICES (excluding distribution of arms, munitions and war material)	
<u>C. Retailing Services</u> ¹⁰	
c) Food retailing services (CPC 631)	FR: Condition of nationality for tobacconists (that is, buraliste).
10. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES (only privately funded services)	
<u>A. Primary Education Services</u> (CPC 921)	FR: Condition of nationality. However, third country nationals may obtain authorisation from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach. IT: Condition of nationality for service providers who are authorised to issue State-recognised diplomas. EL: condition of nationality for teachers.
<u>B. Secondary Education Services</u> (CPC 922)	FR: Condition of nationality. However, third country nationals may obtain authorisation from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach. IT: Condition of nationality for service providers who are authorised to issue State-recognised diplomas. EL: Condition of nationality for teachers. LV: Condition of nationality for technical and vocational secondary school-type education services for handicapped students (CPC 9224).
<u>C. Higher Education Services</u> (CPC 923)	FR: Condition of nationality. However, third country nationals may obtain authorisation from competent authorities to establish and direct an education institution and to teach.

⁹ Does not include printing services, which fall under CPC 88442 and are to be found under 6.F p).

¹⁰ Does not include maintenance and repair services, which are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 6.B. and 6.F.I). Does not include retailing services of energy products which are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES under 18.E and 18.F.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	<p>CZ, SK: Condition of nationality for higher education services, except for post-secondary technical and vocational education services (CPC 92310).</p> <p>IT: Condition of nationality for service providers who are authorised to issue State-recognised diplomas.</p> <p>DK: Condition of nationality for professors.</p>
12. FINANCIAL SERVICES	
<p><u>A. Insurance and insurance-related services</u></p>	<p>AT: The management of a branch office must consist of two natural persons resident in Austria.</p> <p>EE: For direct insurance, the management body of an insurance joint-stock company with foreign capital participation may include citizens of non-EU countries only in proportion to the foreign participation and not more than half of the members of the management group. The head of the management of a subsidiary or an independent company must permanently reside in Estonia.</p> <p>ES: Residency requirement and three years of experience for the actuarial profession.</p> <p>IT: Residency requirement for the actuarial profession.</p> <p>FI: The managing directors and at least one auditor of an insurance company shall have their place of residence in the EU, unless the competent authorities have granted an exemption. The general agent of the foreign insurance company shall have his place of residence in Finland, unless the company has its head office in the EU.</p>
<p><u>B. Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)</u></p>	<p>BG: Permanent residence in Bulgaria is required for the executive directors and the managerial agent.</p> <p>FI: The managing directors and at least one auditor of credits institutions shall have their place of residence in the EU, unless the Financial Supervision Authority has granted an exemption. The broker (individual person) on derivative exchange shall have his place of residence in the EU.</p> <p>IT: Condition of residence within the territory of a Member State of the EU for “promotori di servizi finanziari” (financial salesmen).</p> <p>LT: At least one manager must be an EU citizen.</p> <p>PL: Nationality requirement for at least one of the bank executives.</p>
<p>13. HEALTH SERVICES AND SOCIAL SERVICES (only privately funded services)</p> <p><u>A. Hospital Services</u> (CPC 9311)</p> <p><u>B. Ambulance Services</u> (CPC 93192)</p> <p><u>C. Residential health facilities other than hospital services</u> (CPC 93193)</p> <p><u>E. Social Services</u> (CPC 933)</p>	<p>FR: The necessary authorisation for the access to management functions takes into consideration the availability of local managers.</p> <p>LV: Economic needs tests for doctors, dentists, midwives, nurses, physiotherapists and para-medical personnel.</p> <p>PL: Practice of medical profession by foreigners requires the permission. Foreign medical doctors have limited election rights within the professional chambers.</p>
14. TOURISM AND TRAVEL	

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
RELATED SERVICES	
<u>A. Hotel, Restaurants and Catering</u> (CPC 641, CPC 642 and CPC 643) excluding catering in air transport services¹¹	BG: The number of foreign managers is not to exceed the number of managers who are Bulgarian citizens, in cases where the public (state and/or municipal) share in the equity capital of a Bulgarian company exceeds fifty per cent.
<u>B. Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Services (including tour managers)</u> (CPC 7471)	BG: The number of foreign managers is not to exceed the number of managers who are Bulgarian citizens, in cases where the public (state and/or municipal) share in the equity capital of a Bulgarian company exceeds fifty per cent.
<u>C. Tourist Guides Services</u> (CPC 7472)	BG, CY, ES, FR, EL, HU, IT, LT, MT, PL, PT, SK: Nationality condition.
15. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES (other than audio-visual services)	
<u>A. Entertainment Services (including Theatre, Live Bands, Circus and Discotheque Services)</u> (CPC 9619)	FR: The necessary authorisation for the access to management functions is subject to a condition of nationality when the authorisation for more than two years is required.
16. TRANSPORT SERVICES	
<u>A. Maritime transport</u>	
a) International passenger transportation (CPC 7211 <u>less</u> national cabotage transport). b) International freight transportation (CPC 7212 <u>less</u> national cabotage transport) ¹²	EU: Nationality condition for ships' crews. AT: Nationality condition for the majority of managing directors.
<u>D. Road Transport</u>	
a) Passenger Transportation (CPC 7121 and CPC 7122)	AT: Nationality condition for persons and shareholders entitled to represent a juridical person or a partnership. DK: Nationality condition and residence requirement for managers. BG, MT: Nationality condition.

¹¹ Catering in air transport services is to be found in SERVICES AUXILARY TO TRANSPORT SERVICES under 17.D.a) Groundhandling services.

¹² Includes feeding services and movement of equipment by international maritime transport suppliers between ports located in same State when no revenue is involved.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
b) Freight Transportation (CPC 7123, excluding transportation of mail on own account ¹³).	AT: Nationality condition for persons and shareholders entitled to represent a juridical person or a partnership. BG, MT: Nationality condition.
<u>E. Pipeline transport of goods other than fuel</u> ¹⁴ (CPC 7139)	AT: Nationality condition for managing directors.
<u>17 SERVICES AUXILIARY TO TRANSPORT</u> ¹⁵	
<u>A. Services auxiliary to Maritime Transport</u> a) Maritime Cargo Handling Services b) Storage and warehousing Services (part of CPC 742) c) Customs Clearance Services d) Container Station and Depot Services e) Maritime Agency Services f) Maritime Freight Forwarding Services g) Rental of Vessels with Crew (CPC 7213) h) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7214) i) Supporting services for maritime transport (part of CPC 745) g) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)	EU: Nationality condition for crews for pushing, towing services, and for supporting services for maritime transport. AT: Nationality condition for the majority of managing directors. BG, MT: Nationality condition. DK: Requirement of residence for customs clearance services. EL: Nationality condition for customs clearance services. IT: Requirement of residence for “raccomandatorio marittimo”.
<u>B. Services auxiliary to internal waterways transport</u> e) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7224) f) Supporting services for internal waterway transport	EU: Nationality condition for crews.

¹³ Part of CPC 71235, which is to be found in COMMUNICATION SERVICES under 7.A. Postal and courier services.

¹⁴ Pipeline transportation of fuels is to be found in ENERGY SERVICES under 18.B.

¹⁵ Does not include maintenance and repair services of transport equipment, which are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 6.F.1) 1 to 6.F.1) 4.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(part of CPC 745)	
D. <u>Services auxiliary to road transport</u> d) Rental of Commercial Road Vehicles with Operators (CPC 7124)	AT: nationality condition for persons and shareholders entitled to represent a juridical person or a partnership. BG, MT: Nationality condition.
E. <u>Services auxiliary to pipeline transport of goods other than fuel</u> ¹⁶ a) Storage and warehouse services of goods other than fuel transported by pipelines (part of CPC 742)	AT: Nationality condition for managing directors.
18. ENERGY SERVICES	
A. <u>Services Incidental to Mining</u> (CPC 883) ¹⁷	SK: Residence requirement.
19. OTHER SERVICES NOT INCLUDED ELSEWHERE	
a) Washing, Cleaning and Dyeing services (CPC 9701)	EU: Nationality condition for specialists and for graduate trainees.
b) Hairdressing services (CPC 97021)	BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LV, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Nationality condition for specialists and for graduate trainees. AT: Nationality condition for graduate trainees.
c) Cosmetic treatment, manicuring and pedicuring services (CPC 97022)	BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LV, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Nationality condition for specialists and for graduate trainees. AT: Nationality condition for graduate trainees.
d) Other beauty treatment services n.e.c (CPC 97029)	BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, ES, EE, FI, FR, EL, HU, IE, IT, LV, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Nationality condition for specialists and for graduate trainees. AT: Nationality condition for graduate trainees.

¹⁶ Services auxiliary to pipeline transportation of fuels are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES. under 18.C.

¹⁷ Includes the following service rendered on a fee or contract basis: advisory and consulting services relating to mining, on land site preparation, on land rig installation, drilling, drilling bits services, casing and tubular services, mud engineering and supply, solids control, fishing and downhole special operations, wellsite geology and drilling control, core taking, well testing, wireline services, supply and operation of completion fluids (brines) supply and installation of completion devices, cementing (pressure pumping), stimulation services (fracturing, acidising and pressure pumping), workover and well repair services, plugging and abandoning of wells.

Does not include direct access to or exploitation of natural resources.

Does not include site preparation work for mining of resources other than oil and gas (CPC 5115), which is to be found under 8. CONSTRUCTION SERVICES.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>e) Spa services and non therapeutical massages, to the extent that they are provided as relaxation physical well-being services and not for medical or rehabilitation purposes¹⁸ (CPC ver. 1.0 97230)</p>	<p>EU: Nationality condition for specialists and for graduate trainees.</p>

¹⁸ Therapeutical massages and thermal cure services are to be found under 6.A.h) Medical services, 6.A.j) 2 Services provided by nurses, physiotherapists and para-medical personnel and health services (13.A and 13 C).